

Paper Reference(s) 1HIA/P5  
Pearson Edexcel GCSE (9–1)

History  
PAPER 2: Period Study  
Option P5: Conflict in the Middle East,  
1945–95

Total Marks
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Time: 55 minutes

In the boxes below, write your name, centre number and candidate number.

Surname					
Other names					
Centre Number					
Candidate Number					

**YOU MUST HAVE**

**Nil**

**YOU WILL BE GIVEN**

**Nil**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

**Answer ALL questions.**

**Answer the questions in the spaces provided  
– there may be more space than you need.**

**INFORMATION**

**The total mark for this paper is 32.**

**The marks for EACH question are shown  
in brackets – use this as a guide as to how  
much time to spend on each question.**

**Turn over**

## **ADVICE**

**Read each question carefully before you start to answer it.**

**Try to answer every question.**

**Check your answers if you have time at the end.**

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## **Conflict in the Middle East, 1945–95**

**Answer ALL questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.**

- 1 Explain TWO consequences of Syria's support for Fatah in the years 1964–67. (8 marks)**

**Consequence 1**

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**Consequence 2**

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**(Total for Question 1 = 8 marks)**

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- 2 Write a narrative account analysing the key developments in the negotiations between Israel and the Palestinians in the years 1993–95.  
(8 marks)**

**You MAY use the following in your answer:**

- **Arafat**
- **Oslo II (1995)**

**You MUST also use information of your own.**

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**(Total for Question 2 = 8 marks)**

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**3 Explain TWO of the following:**

- **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.  
(8 marks)**
- **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.  
(8 marks)**
- **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.  
(8 marks)**

**(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)**

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**(begin your answers on the next page)**

**Indicate your FIRST choice on this page.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

- ☐ **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**
- ☐ **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**
- ☐ **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

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**Indicate your SECOND choice on this page.**

**Indicate which question you are answering by marking a cross in the box ☒. If you change your mind, put a line through the box ☒ and then indicate your new question with a cross ☒.**

- ☐ **The importance of territorial changes in the aftermath of the 1948–49 war for Palestinians.**
- ☐ **The importance of the PFLP airplane hijacks (1970) for international attitudes towards the Palestine issue.**
- ☐ **The importance of the Yom Kippur War (1973) for Israel's relations with Egypt.**

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(Total for Question 3 = 16 marks)

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**TOTAL FOR PAPER = 32 MARKS**  
**END OF PAPER**